

# HIERARCHY OF SOURCES

Policy #63

Implementation Date: 1/1/03

**Revision Dates:** 3/1/14, 12/3/14

## Disclaimer:

1. Policies are subject to change without notice.

2. Policies outline coverage determinations for SelectHealth Commercial, SelectHealth Advantage (Medicare), and SelectHealth Community Care (Medicaid) plans. Refer to the "Policy" section for more information.

## **Description**

SelectHealth Coding/Reimbursement Policies contain policies that have been approved by SelectHealth. These policies represent SelectHealth's determination on particular coding issues and standards. SelectHealth has reached these conclusions based upon a review of coding standards, including Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS), Current Procedural Terminology (CPT), Specialty Societies (e.g., AAOS), and other expert sources.

# **Commercial Plan Policy**

SelectHealth uses several resources as it creates its coding and reimbursement policies. The hierarchy of these resources used is as follows:

- 1. Medicare Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS)/Medicaid NCCI (National Correct Coding Initiative) as the NCCI policy manual are typically looked at as a first review. CMS National Coverage Decisions (NCD) and Local Medicare Determinations (LCD) may be looked at secondary to the NCCI information. Medicaid may be considered as a second source when no NCD or LCD is available, or as additional information.
- 2. Current Procedural Terminology (CPT)

CPT is next in the hierarchy. Generally, Medicare National or Local Coverage Determinations will override CPT, as CPT is heavily biased toward physicians. However, when research shows there is a great deal of controversy among payers, providers, CMS, CPT, and/or specialty societies regarding a specific issue, CPT guidelines may take precedence over CMS.

# 3. Specialty Societies

Specialty societies, such as the American Academy of Orthopaedic Surgeons (AAOS) and/or American Congress of Obstetricians and Gynecologists (ACOG), have created edits of their own and SelectHealth will look at what the societies state as it relates to CMS and CPT. If these areas do not agree, then an evaluation of all views is done prior to making a decision.

# 4. Other Expert Sources

Other expert sources include payers, coding newsletters, and other sources, such as Ingenix Publications Coders Desk Reference.

In addition to the above resources, there are times that SelectHealth will create policies that differ from all the above sources, and in those instances, SelectHealth Policy will be used to audit and adjudicate claims.

# SelectHealth Advantage (Medicare/CMS)

# SelectHealth Advantage will follow CMS guidelines

In addition to CMS guidelines, there are times that SelectHealth will create policies that differ, and in those instances, SelectHealth Policy will be used to audit and adjudicate claims.

# SelectHealth Community Care (Medicaid)

# SelectHealth Community Care will follow Utah Medicaid

In addition to Utah Medicaid, there are times that SelectHealth will create policies that differ, and in those instances, SelectHealth Policy will be used to audit and adjudicate claims.

#### Sources

- 1. Current Procedural Terminology (CPT®), (2014) American Medical Association
- ICD-9-CM Coding Guidelines. (2013, January 1). Retrieved July 8, 2014, from https://www.encoderpro.com/epro/physicianDoc/pdf/i9v1/i9\_guidelines.pdf
- Research and Scientific Affairs. (2014, January 1). Retrieved December 3, 2014, from http://www.aaos.org/research/research.asp
- 4. Practice Management. (2014, January 1). Retrieved December 3, 2014, from http://www.acog.org/Practice-Management
- 5. National Correct Coding Initiative Edits. (2014, December 1). Retrieved December 3, 2014, from
- http://www.cms.gov/Medicare/Coding/NationalCorrectCodInitEd/index.html?redirect=/nationalcorrectcodinited/
- Coverage and Reimbursement. Medicaid.utah.gov/Retrieved November 24, 2014, from https://medicaid.utah.gov/coverageand-reimbursement
- Regulations & Guidance. (n.d.). Retrieved December 3, 2014, from http://www.cms.gov/Regulations-and-Guidance/Regulations-and-Guidance.html

### Disclaimer

This document is for informational purposes only and should not be relied on in the diagnosis and care of individual patients. Medical and Coding/Reimbursement policies do not constitute medical advice, plan preauthorization, certification, an explanation of benefits, or a contract. Members should consult with appropriate healthcare providers to obtain needed medical advice, care, and treatment. Benefits and eligibility are determined before medical guidelines and payment guidelines are applied. Benefits are determined by the member's individual benefit plan that is in effect at the time services are rendered.

The codes for treatments and procedures applicable to this policy are included for informational purposes. Inclusion or exclusion of a procedure, diagnosis or device code(s) does not constitute or imply member coverage or provider reimbursement policy. Please refer to the member's contract benefits in effect at the time of service to determine coverage or non-coverage of these services as it applies to an individual member.

SelectHealth makes no representations and accepts no liability with respect to the content of any external information cited or relied upon in this policy. SelectHealth updates its Coverage Policies regularly, and reserves the right to amend these policies without notice to healthcare providers or SelectHealth members. Claims will be reviewed based on current policy language at time of review.

Members may contact Customer Service at the phone number listed on their member ID Card to discuss their benefits more specifically. Providers with questions about this Coverage Policy may call SelectHealth Provider Relations at 801-442-3692.

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